

#### **Definition Soft Skills**

- Soft skills (Google occurrence index @6/12/2008 1.8m)
  - "communicative abilities enhancing the efficiency in interactions."
  - "the ability to communicate and work in teams."
  - "is a sociological term for a person's Emotional Intelligence Quotient"
- Social skills (Google occurrence index @6/12/2008 4.1m)
  - "Social skills and adaptive behavior represent two subdomains of the superordinate construct of social competence."
  - "Social skills are viewed as an organizing principle for relating a variety of superficially dissimilar behaviors under a single megaconstruct."
- Within this presentation, "soft skills" are understood as communicative abilities for interacting with other people.



# **Building Block Model**



	Level	Building Block	Age	Model	Changeability
Professionalism	3	Training			Within weeks
	2	Professional Experience	15+	Apprenticeship	Within years
Personality	1	Sociocultural Imprint	3-15	Lewis Model	Very Little
	0	Core Identity	0-3	Tangible character types, Big Five	Not at all

	Level	Building Block	Age	Model	Changeability
Professionalism	3	Training			Within weeks
	2	Professional Experience	15+	Apprenticeship	Within years
Personality	1	Sociocultural Imprint	3-15	Lewis Model	Very Little
	0	Core Identity	0-3	Tangible character types, Big Five	Not at all

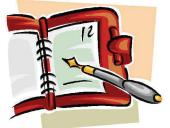


#### Core Identity

- Five Factor Model (John et al., 1999)
  - Openess to experience, Conscientiousness, Extraversion vs. introversion, Agreeableness, and Neuroticism.
  - Test: http://www.outofservice.com/bigfive/
- Tangible Character Types
  - Systemic Inspirator (SI) vs. Linear Efficientist (LE)
  - Time management for creative scatterbrains (SI)
    vs. logical sequencers (LE) (Nussbaum, 2007)
  - Test: http://www.kreative-chaoten.com/denkstilanalyse/en\_test.php







PERSONALITY TEST



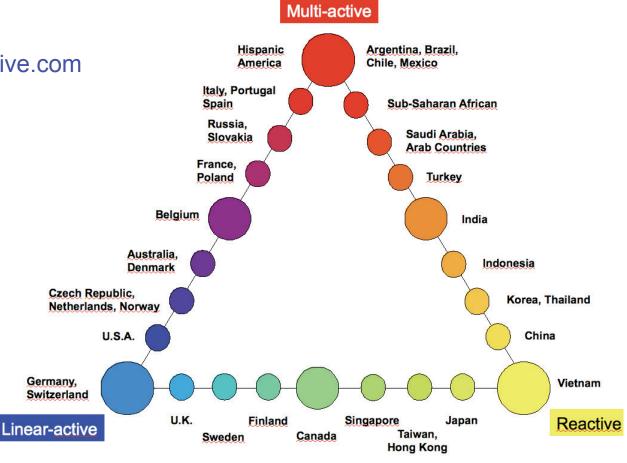
	Level	Building Block	Age	Model	Changeability
Professionalism	3	Training			Within weeks
	2	Professional Experience	15+	Apprenticeship	Within years
Personality	1	Sociocultural Imprint	3-15	Lewis Model	Very Little
	0	Core Identity	0-3	Tangible character types, Big Five	Not at all



### Sociocultural Imprint

Lewis Model

Test: www.cultureactive.com



	Level	Building Block	Age	Model	Changeability
Professionalism	3	Training			Within weeks
	2	Professional Experience	15+	Apprenticeship	Within years
Personality	1	Sociocultural Imprint	3-15	Lewis Model	Very Little
	0	Core Identity	0-3	Tangible character types, Big Five	Not at all



## Professional Experience

- Model of apprenticeship
  - Apprentice basics
  - Journeyman gain practice
  - Master perfection.









